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LM DESCENT/ASCENT SUMMARY DOCUMENT

MISSION G

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DESCENT/ASCENT SUMMARY DOCUMENT

MISSION G

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1.0 INTRODUCTION

The Descent/Ascent Summary Document has been prepared to document in detail the crew procedures and supporting information to be used in training for the G Mission. This document covers the mission phase from CSM-LM undocking to touchdown plus two hours, and from preparation for ascent to insertion.

Comments should be directed to C. O. Lewis, Flight Procedures Branch, CF24, extension 3436.

2.1 MISSION SUMMARY

Descent

The mission phase within the scope of this document begins with undocking of the LM and CSM approximately three-quarters of a revolution prior to DOI. At the time of undocking, the vehicles are in a 58 nm circular orbit, and LM activation and checkout has been completed except for items which could not be performed while in the docked configuration.

The CSM undocks from the IM and station keeps in close proximity while the IM rotates for a visual inspection by the CSM. Upon completion of the inspection, the LM acquires S-BAND lockon with MSFN and takes over the station keeping while the CSM prepares for the separation burn. During this period the LGC is updated by MSFN (LM state vector) and pad data for DOI, powered descent, and aborts is read up.

The CSM performs the separation burn 180° prior to DOI. The burn is 2.5 fps radially down. This burn will put the CSM 11,400 ft in front of the IM at DOI. MSFN updates the new CSM S/V into the LGC, and the crew updates and aligns the AGS. The DOI thrusting parameters are loaded into the LGC and a rendezvous radar/VHF ranging test is run.

After the IM passes into darkness, the IMU is fine aligned to a landing site REFSMAT. Systems and controls checklists are performed, and the landing radar is checked out. The AGS is updated, configured to follow the DOI PGNS burn, and aligned to the IMU. The DPS thrust program is called and final preparations for the DOI burn are made.

The DOI burn is a retrograde burn of approximately 70 fps which reduces pericynthian to 50,000 ft. The burn is PGNS controlled, using the external ΔV program. Timing is such that pericynthian will occur 15° prior to reaching the target landing site. The AGS, rendezvous radar, and VHF ranging are used to verify that the burn was performed correctly.

The IM is oriented to PDI attitude and MSFN acquired. Mode II rendezvous radar lockon is then performed manually, so that rendezvous radar will be available at PDI if required. The braking program is then entered and the solutions verified. IM systems are checked and configured for powered descent.

An LPD altitude determination is made to verify a safe altitude and attitude and position checks are run using out-the-window

sightings and lunar charts. These independent checks verify LGC and MSFN trajectory and guidance calculations.

At 7 minutes prior to PDI, the AGS is updated, aligned, and configured for abort. Final preparations are made, including another altitude, attitude, and position check.

At about 15° central angle from the landing site, the DPS engine is started to begin powered descent. Throughout the powered descent, the crew monitors guidance and systems performance. The CDR primarily monitors attitudes and thrust levels, using out-the-window checks extensively for verification. The IMP monitors systems and makes AGS/PGNS comparisons to quickly identify guidance failures.

After a couple of out-the-window checks verify a nominal trajectory, the CDR yaws the vehicle face up so that landing radar can update PGNS altitude and velocity. When the visability phase is reached, the CDR redesignates as required to fly to an acceptable landing site. During this period, the IMP also updates the AGS altitude. Near the end of powered descent (currently 500 ft) the CDR takes over and manually controls the attitude until touchdown. He may also control the throttle, either completely manually, or through the LGC (ROD made). At lunar contact, the crew stops the engine. At touchdown, the crew verifies that the vehicle is stable, and that no systems problem is cause for immediate abort. A stay/no stay decision is made and if it is stay, the crew prepares for the next stay/no stay decision which occurs 10 minutes later. If this decision is stay, a launch countdown is performed which would prepare the vehicle for liftoff approximately 2 hours later. If a liftoff at that time is not required, then the vehicle is powered down and lunar surface operations are begun.

Box 445 Missing in
Darien Connecticut

A. SYSTEMS ACTIVATION COMPLETE (PER CHKLST)
B. VEHICLES IN UNDOCKING ATTITUDE (PER ATT PROFILE)
C. PREP FOR UNDOCKING (PER CHKLST) AS FOLLOWS:

```

BASIC COMM WITH VHF B BACKUP
MISSION TIMER - SET
EVENT TIMER - SET
OVHD HATCH - LOCKED
OVHD CABIN RELIEF & DUMP VLV - AUTO
REGS A&B - CABIN
GUID CONT - AGS
RNG/ALT MON - RNG/RNG RT
RATE ERR MON (LMP) - RNDZ RDR
(CDR) - LDG RDR/CMPTTR
ATTITUDE MON (CDR) - PGNS
(LMP) - AGS
RATE SCALE - 5°/SEC
X-TRANSL - 2 JET
BAL CPL - ON
DEADBAND - MAX
ATTITUDE CONTROL (3) - PULSE
MODE CONT (BOTH) - ATT HOLD
TTCA (BOTH) - JET
RNDZ RDR - SLEW
ACA/4 JET (BOTH) - ENABLE
TTCA/TRANSL (BOTH) - ENABLE
CB(11) HTRS: AOT - CLOSE

```

98:30:00

CABIN PRESSURE HOLDING
VEHICLE STABLE
NULL UNDOCKING ΔV's
YAW RIGHT 120°
- PITCH UP 90° (CSM IN FWD WDW)
YAW 360° FOR INSPECTION
ACA OUT OF DETENT ALL AXIS
ATTITUDE CONTROL (R,P,Y)--MODE CONT
PRO

F 16 51

KEY V64E
PITCH, YAW ANGLES
ACQUIRE LOCK-ON
VERIFY VOICE, TLM
VHF B/XMTR-OFF
PCM-HI
PRO

 (0.01°)

LM STA KEEP UNTIL SEP

POO
UPDATA LINK - DATA
MSFN UPDATE LM S.V. IN LGC (P 27)
UPDATA LINK - OFF
COPY PAD DATA FOR DOI,POWERED DESCENT

98:55:59

CSM SEP (2.5 FPS RADIAL DN)

UPDATA LINK - DATA
MSFN UPDATE CSM S.V. IN LGC (P 27)
UPDATA LINK - OFF
SET ORB RT BALL

CONFIGURE PGNS FOR UNDOCKING

KEY V77E (RATE CMD)
KEY V62E (TOTAL ATT ERROR)
KEY V48E (DAP)

F 01 46 21002

PRO

F 06 47 LM WT CSM WT

PRO

F 06 48	PITCH	ROLL
0000	0000	0000
0001	0001	0001
0002	0002	0002
0003	0003	0003
0004	0004	0004
0005	0005	0005
0006	0006	0006
0007	0007	0007
0008	0008	0008
0009	0009	0009
0010	0010	0010
0011	0011	0011
0012	0012	0012
0013	0013	0013
0014	0014	0014
0015	0015	0015
0016	0016	0016
0017	0017	0017
0018	0018	0018
0019	0019	0019
0020	0020	0020
0021	0021	0021
0022	0022	0022
0023	0023	0023
0024	0024	0024
0025	0025	0025
0026	0026	0026
0027	0027	0027
0028	0028	0028
0029	0029	0029
0030	0030	0030
0031	0031	0031
0032	0032	0032
0033	0033	0033
0034	0034	0034
0035	0035	0035
0036	0036	0036
0037	0037	0037
0038	0038	0038
0039	0039	0039
0040	0040	0040
0041	0041	0041
0042	0042	0042
0043	0043	0043
0044	0044	0044
0045	0045	0045
0046	0046	0046
0047	0047	0047
0048	0048	0048
0049	0049	0049
0050	0050	0050
0051	0051	0051
0052	0052	0052
0053	0053	0053
0054	0054	0054
0055	0055	0055
0056	0056	0056
0057	0057	0057
0058	0058	0058
0059	0059	0059
0060	0060	0060
0061	0061	0061
0062	0062	0062
0063	0063	0063
0064	0064	0064
0065	0065	0065
0066	0066	0066
0067	0067	0067
0068	0068	0068
0069	0069	0069
0070	0070	0070
0071	0071	0071
0072	0072	0072
0073	0073	0073
0074	0074	0074
0075	0075	0075
0076	0076	0076
0077	0077	0077
0078	0078	0078
0079	0079	0079
0080	0080	0080
0081	0081	0081
0082	0082	0082
0083	0083	0083
0084	0084	0084
0085	0085	0085
0086	0086	0086
0087	0087	0087
0088	0088	0088
0089	0089	0089
0090	0090	0090
0091	0091	0091
0092	0092	0092
0093	0093	0093
0094	0094	0094
0095	0095	0095
0096	0096	0096
0097	0097	0097
0098	0098	0098
0099	0099	0099

KEY V34E (DO NOT TRIM)

KEY V37E 47E

F 16 83 ΔVX.ΔVY.ΔVZ

(0.1 FPS)

AGS UPDATE AND ALIGN

F 06 16 KEY V47E
90:00:00 AGS CLOCK ZERO TIME
*414 + 1E
PRO
*414 R (00000)
F 50 16 UPDATE COMPLETE
PRO
*400 + 3E
*400 R (00000)
FDAI AGS = FDAI PGNS

LOAD DOI TARGETING

KEY V37E 30E
F 06 33 : : TIG
(99: 54:12.10)
PRO
F 06 81 $\frac{\Delta V X}{(-72.8)}$ $\frac{\Delta V Y}{(0)}$ $\frac{\Delta V Z}{(+2.2)}$
PRO
F 06 42 HA,HP, Δ VT (58.2,8.2nm,72.8 fps)
PRO
F 16 45 M,TFI,MGA
RESET ET
PRO
POO

R/VHF RANGING CHECK

SM TRANSPONDER ON, TRACKING ATT
NDZ RADAR TEMP 10-150°F
RADAR TEST-OFF
B/PGNS: SIG STR DISP - CLOSE
TEST MON - AGC
RR MODE - SLEW
ATE/ERR MON - RNDZ RADAR
NG/ALT MON - RNG/RNG RT

-50 CB/AC BUS A: RNDZ RDR - CLOSE
WAIT 30 SEC
CB/PGNS: RNDZ RDR - CLOSE
GUID CONT - PGNS
KEY V37E 20E
F 50 18 R,P,Y ANGLES (.01°)
KEY V95E (NO UPDATE)
MODE CONTROL (PGNS) - AUTO
PRO

06 18
F 50 18 PLEASE TRIM
ENTR (TRIM NOT REQ'D)
F 50 25 00201 REQUEST LGC MODE
ENTR
00205
SLEW ANTENNA TO 0,0 AND PEAK AGC
RR MODE - AUTO TRACK
NO TRACK LITE - OUT
MODE CONTROL (PGNS) - ATT HOLD
ZERO RR ERROR NEEDLES
RR MODE - LGC
NO TRACK LITE - ON, THEN OFF
PRO
MODE CONTROL (PGNS) - AUTO

*507 + 0E +Z LOS
*400 + 2 E ACQ STEER
MODE CONTROL (AGS) - AUTO
DEADBAND - MIN
AGS ATTITUDE ERRORS ZERO
GUID CONT - AGS
POO
KEY V63E RADAR SELF TEST
F 04 12 00004 00001 1=RR
PRO
F 16 72 TRUN, SHFT ANGLES (.01°)
PRO
F 16 78 RNG,RNG RT (.01nm, FPS)

VHF A XMTR - VOICE/RNG (AT CSM REQUEST)
 VHF A RCVR - OFF
 VHF B XMTR - OFF
 VHF B RCVR - ON

RR DATA ON DSKY SAME AS CSM VHF

KEY V34E
 VHF A XMTR - VOICE
 VHF A RCVR - ON
 VHF B XMTR - DATA
 VHF B RCVR - OFF
 PCM - LO
 WAIT 30 SEC
 VHF B XMTR - OFF
 PCM - HI

MODE CONTROL (AGS) - ATT HOLD
 *400 + OE ATT HOLD
 DEADBAND - MAX

DESIGNATE RR ANT TO CLEAR AOT

F 21 73 KEY V41 N72E
 +00000 TRUN +283.00 SHFT
 PRO
 04 06 00006 00002 (CONT DESIGNATE)
 PRO
 41 KEY V16 N72E
 16 72 MONITOR TRUN AND SHFT ANGLES
 KEY V44E (TERMINATE)
 --/PGNS: RNDZ RDR - OPEN

IGN IMU

-40 CB/AC BUS A: AOT LAMP - CLOSE
 AOT DETENT -F
 KEY V37E 52E
 F 04 06 00001 00003 (REFSMAT)
 PRO

F 50 25 00015 (ACQUIRE STAR #1)
 GUID CONT - PGNS
 ENTR
 F 01 70 002XX LOAD STAR #1
 PRO
 F 50 18 R,P,Y ANGLES (.01°)
 MODE CONTROL - AUTO
 PRO
 06 18
 F 50 18 PLEASE TRIM
 MODE CONTROL - ATT HOLD
 ENTR (TRIM NOT REQ'D)
 F 01 71 002XX
 PRO
 F 54 71 MARK X OR Y
 KEY V76E (PULSE)
 MARK 4 PAIR X,Y
 PRO
 F 01 70 002XX LOAD STAR #2
 PRO
 F 50 18 R,P,Y ANGLES
 MODE CONTROL - AUTO
 PRO
 06 18
 50 18 PLEASE TRIM
 MODE CONTROL - ATT HOLD
 ENTR (TRIM NOT REQ'D)
 F 01 71 002XX
 PRO
 F 54 71 MARK X OR Y
 MARK 4 PAIR X,Y
 PRO
 F 06 05 STAR ANGLE DIFF (.01°)
 REJECT: KEY V32E (RECYCLE TO R51)
 ACCEPT: PRO
 F 06 93 X,Y,Z GYRO TORQUING ANGLES (.001°)
 PRO
 F 50 25 00014 PLEASE FINE ALIGN
 PRO (CHECK ALIGNMENT)

F 50 25 00015 ACQUIRE STAR
 ENTR
 F 01 70 002XX LOAD CHECK STAR
 PRO
 F 50 18 R,P,Y FDAI ANGLES
 MODE CONTROL - AUTO
 PRO
 06 18
 F 50 18
 ENTR
 OBSERVE CHECK STAR IN AOT
 REJECT: REPEAT ALIGNMENT
 ACCEPT: KEY V34E
 MODE CONTROL - ATT HOLD
 POO
 KEY V77E
 GUID CONT - AGS
 CB/AC BUS A: AOT LAMP - OPEN
 AOT DETENT - CL
 -20 SYSTEM CHECK:
 PROPULSION SYS: TEMPS/PRESS -NOR
 DES REG: TB's -1/BP 2/GRAY
 ASC REG: TB's (2)-GRAY
 RCS QUADS: TB's (8)-GRAY
 MAIN SOV: TB's (2)-GRAY
 CRSFD: TB-BP
 ASC FEED: TB's (4)-BP
 ECS SYS: TEMPS/PRESS-NOR
 ASC BATS: NORMAL sw (2)-ON
 EPS SYS: VOLTS/AMPS-NOR
SECURE CABIN AND CREW
 -15 LR TEST
 CB/PGNS: LDG RDR - CLOSE
 X-POINTER (BOTH)- HI MULT
 TEMP MON - LDG RDR (10-50°F)
 RNG/ALT MON - ALT/ALT RT
 LDG ANT - DES

6
 MODE SEL - LDG RDR
 RADAR TEST - LDG
 X-POINTERS UP AND LEFT
 TM TAPES DRIVE
 TEST MONITOR - ALT XMTR (2.1-5.0)
 - VEL XMTR (2.1-5.0)
 TM ALT - +7913 to +8050 ft
 ALT RT - -237 to -243 fps
 LDG ANT - HOVER (10 sec)
 TM ALT/ALT RT - SAME AS ABOVE
 LDG ANT - DES (10 sec)
 POO
 KEY V63E
 F 04 12 00004 00002
 PRO
 F 16 66 +08195 to +08357 RNG, 00001 ANT POS
 PRO
 F 16 67 -00244 to -00250 VX
 -00918 to -00940 VY
 +00658 to +00672 VZ
 KEY V34E
 LDG ANT - AUTO
 KEY V60E (22 sec)
 TM ALT - +7913 to 8050 ft
 ALT RT - -237 to - 243 fps
 KEY V63E
 F 04 12 00004 00002
 PRO
 F 16 66 +08195 to +08357 RANGE
 00002 ANT POS
 LDG ANT - DES (10 sec)
 R2 - 00001
 F 05 09 PROG LT ON 00522 LR POS CHANGE
 LDG ANT - AUTO
 R2 - 00001
 PRO
 KEY V34E
 RADAR TEST - OFF

-7	<u>UPDATE, ALIGN, CONFIGURE AGS</u>		CB/ EPS: CROSS TIE BAL LOADS - OPEN
	KEY V47E		CB/INST: CWEA - OPEN THEN CLOSE
F 06 16	90:00:00 AGS ZERO TIME	-4	KEY V78E LR SPURIUS TEST
	*414 + 1E UPDATE		ENG GIMBAL - ENABLE
	PRO		THROTTLE - MIN
	*414 R (00000)		THR CONT - AUTO
F 50 16	UPDATE COMPLETE		MAN THROT - CDR
	PRO		BAL CPL - ON
	*400 + 3E ALIGN		DES ENG CMD OVRD - OFF
	*400 R (00000)		ENG STOP PB (BOTH) - RESET
	FDAI PGNS = FDAI AGS		ABORT/ABORT STAGE - RESET
	*411 + 0E DPS	-1	TEMP LDG RDR _____ °F
	*410 + 5E EXT ΔV		CB/STAB/CONT: DECA PWR - CLOSE
	(AT LOS)		CB/STAB/CONT: DES ENG OVRD - CLOSE
	PCM-LO		MASTER ARM - ON
	VHF B/XMTR-DATA	-:35	
-6	<u>ENTER THRUSTING PROGRAM</u>		ENG ARM - DES
	KEY V37E 40E	-:07	PRPLNT QTY MON - DES 1
F 50 18	R,P,Y BURN ATTITUDE (.01°) (0,285,0)	F 99 40	MODE CONTROL (AGS) - ATT HOLD
	KEY V06N 86E		
F 06 86	_____ ΔVX _____ ΔVY _____ ΔVZ	06 40	ULLAGE (AUTO)
	KEY RLSE	00:00	ENABLE IGNITION
	GUID CONT - PGNS	06 40	PRO
	MODE CONTROL (PGNS,AGS) - AUTO		ENGINE START, START ET COUNTING UP
	PRO		TFC,VG,ΔVM
06 18		+ :15	THRUST = 10%
F 50 18	TRIM	+ :27.5	RATES/ERRORS ZERO
	AGS ATTITUDE ERRORS NOMINAL		THROTTLE UP TO 40%
	ENTR (TRIM NOT REQ'D)		ENGINE CUTOFF
F 06 40	TFI,VG,ΔVM		ENG STOP PB - PUSH
	*450 LOAD	F 16 85	PRO
	*451 LOAD		ΔVX ΔVY ΔVZ RESIDUALS
	*452 LOAD		BURN RESIDUALS
	*400 + 1E GUID STEER		*500 (VGX) _____
	*407 + 0E REF FRAME		*501 (VGY) _____
	*500 R VGX		*502 (VGZ) _____
			PITCH DOWN 90°
			KEY V82E

F 16 44 APO ALT, PER ALT, TFF (58.2,8.2,59B59)
 PRO
 ENG ARM - OFF
 ENG GMBL - OFF
 MASTER ARM - OFF
 PRPLNT QTY MON - OFF
 KEY V79E (stop LR Spurious test)
 LR TEMP _____°F

VERIFY AVX WITH RR

CB/PGNS: RNDZ RDR - CLOSE
 RR MODE - LGC
 KEY V37E 20E
 F 50 18 R,P,Y ANGLES (.01°)
 KEY V95E
 PRO

06 18
 F 50 18 PLEASE TRIM
 ENTR
 NO TRACK LITE - OUT
 *400 + 2 ACQ STEER
 MODE CONTROL (AGS) - AUTO
 AGS ATTITUDE ERRORS ZERO
 GUID CONT - AGS
 POO
 KEY V63E
 F 04 12 00004 00001 1=RR
 PRO
 F 16 72 TRUN, SHFT ANGLES
 PRO
 F 16 78 RNG, RNG RT (.01nm, FPS)
 VERIFY RANGE RATE NOMINAL
 CONFIRM ΔV WITH CSM
 MAKE ABORT OR CONTINUE DECISION
 (CONTINUE)
 KEY V34E

SYSTEMS CLEANUP

CB/PGNS: LDG RDR - OPEN
 CB/PGNS: RNDZ RDR - OPEN
 CB/STAB/CONT: DECA PWR - OPEN
 CB/STAB/CONT: DES ENG OVRD - OPEN
 CB/EPS: CROSS TIE BAL LOADS - CLOSE
 *400 + 0E (ATT HOLD)
 MODE CONTROL (BOTH) - ATT HOLD
 ASC BATS: NORMAL (2) - OFF/RESET
 PROPULSION SYSTEM TEMPS/PRESS - NOR

GO TO PDI ATTITUDE, ACQUIRE S-BAND

PITCH DOWN TO 105°
 YAW 180° (P=285 USD)
 (AT AOS)

KEY V64E
 F 16 51 S-BAND PITCH YAW (.01°)
 ACQUIRE LOCK-ON
 VERIFY VOICE, TLM
 VHF B/XMTR - OFF
 PCM-HI
 PRO
 TRANSMIT DOI RESULTS

OBTAIN MODE II RR LOCK-ON

CB/PGNS: RNDZ RDR - CLOSE
 KEY V41 N72E
 F 21 73 +180.00 TRUN +090.00 SHFT
 PRO
 F 04 06 00006 00002
 PRO

KEY V16 N72E MONITOR DRIVE
 KEY V44E (TERMINATE DESIG)
 RR MODE - SLEW
 PERFORM MANUAL LOCK-ON
 RR MODE - AUTO TRACK
 NO TRACK LITE - OUT

DOI + 35 ENTER BRAKING PROGRAM
 (PDI - 25)

F 06 61 KEY V37E 63E
 TGO _____, TFI, CR _____ (.1nm)
 RESET ET
 PRO
 F 50 25 00014 FINE ALIGN
 ENTR (BYPASS ALIGNMENT)
 F 50 18 R,P,Y ANGLES (.01°) P=285 USD
 GUID CONT - PGNS
 MODE CONTROL (PGNS) - AUTO
 PRO
 06 18
 F 50 18 PLEASE TRIM
 ENTR
 06 62 VI, TFI, ΔVM

-20 SYSTEMS CHECK

PROPULSION SYS: TEMPS/PRESS - NOR
 DES REG: TB's - 1/BP 2/GRAY
 ASC REG: TB's (2)-GRAY
 MAIN SOV: TB's (2)-GRAY
 CRSFD: TB-BP
 ASC FEED: TB's (4)-BP
 ECS SYS: TEMPS/PRESS - NOR
 ASC BATS: NORMAL (2)-ON
 EPS SYS: VOLT/AMPS - NOR
 SECURE CABIN AND CREW

-15 ALTITUDE, ATTITUDE, POSITION CHECKS

-7 UPDATE, ALIGN, CONFIGURE AGS

 KEY V47E
 F 06 16 90:00:00 AGS ZERO TIME
 *414 + 1E UPDATE
 PRO
 *414 R (00000)
 F 50 16 UPDATE COMPLETE
 PRO
 KEY V83E
 F 16 54 R/R DOT/THETA (R-.01nm)
 *317 R (R-.1nm)
 AGS RANGE = PGNS RANGE
 PRO
 *400 + 3E ALIGN
 *400 R (00000)
 FDAI PGNS = FDAI AGS
 *400 + 1E GUID STEER
 *232 LOAD (+00600 INJ ALT)
 *465 LOAD (+00180 ALT RT)
 *411 + 0 DPS
 *623 + 0 YAW STEER SELECT
 *433 R VI

-4 CB/ EPS: CROSS TIE BAL LOADS - OPEN
 CB/INST: CWEA - OPEN THEN CLOSE
 ENG GIMBAL - ENABLE
 THROTTLE - MIN
 THR CONT - AUTO
 MAN THROT - CDR
 BAL CPL - ON
 DES ENG CMD OVRD - OFF
 ENG STOP PB (BOTH) - RESET
 ABORT/ABORT STAGE - RESET
 CB/PGNS: LDG RDR - CLOSE

-3 ALTITUDE, ATTITUDE, POSITION CHECK

-1 CB/STAR/CONT: DECA PWR - CLOSE
 CB/STAB/CONT: DES ENG OVRD - CLOSE

-:35 ENG ARM - DES
 PRPINT QTY MON - DES 1
 DEADBAND - MIN
 MODE CONTROL (AGS) - ATT HOLD

-:07 ULLAGE (AUTO)
 F '99 62 ENABLE IGNITION
 PRO

00:00 ENGINE START, START ET COUNTING UP

POWERED DESCENT MONITORING

	CDR	LMP	VI	H	H DOT	FDAI P	OHW <	DPS PROP
00:00	ENG START	RESET ET TO COUNT UP		50.0	0			
	THRUST = 10%	VI COUNTING DN (PGNS, AGS)						
	RATES/ERRORS-ZERO	H DSKY = H TM						
		H DOT DSKY = H DOT TM						
00:26	THRUST = 97%	LR ALT LT-ON (50 K)						
	RATES/ERRORS-ZERO	SUPRCRIT HE < PSI						
	DES ENG CMD OVRD-ON							
01:00	FDAI P	VI PGNS = VI AGS		49.8	-14			
	OHW <	H PGNS = H AGS (TM)						
	R,Y - ZERO	H DOT PGNS = H DOT AGS (TM)						
	GROUND TRACK IN PLANE	R DOT AGS (440)=R DOT RR(TM)						
	AGS BALL = PGNS BALL	VLAT PGNS = VLAT AGS						
02:00	LPD ALT CHECK	DPS PROP		48.5	-35			
		SUPRCRIT HE < PSI						
		DPS TEMP/PRESS - NOR						
	CB/PGNS: RNDZ RDR - OPEN	RCS QUAN < %						
		RCS TEMP/PRESS - NOR						
		SUIT/CABIN PRESS - NOR						
		PP CO2 - NOR						
		GLYCOL TEMP/PRESS - NOR						
		O2/H2O QUAN.- NOMINAL						
		CDR BUS - VDC						
03:00	FDAI P	VI PGNS - VI AGS		45.7	-60			
	OHW <	H PGNS = H AGS (TM)						
	R,Y - ZERO	H DOT PGNS = H DOT AGS (TM)						
	GROUND TRACK IN PLANE	VLAT PGNS = VLAT AGS						
	AGS BALL = PGNS BALL							

04:00 YAW RIGHT 180° (>35 K)

DPS PROP
SUPRCRIT HE
DPS TEMP/PRESS - NOR
RCS QUAN > %
RCS TEMP/PRESS - NOR
SUIT/CABIN PRESS - NOR
PP CO2 - NOR
GLYCOL TEMP/PRESS - NOR
O2/H2O QUAN - NOMINAL
CDR BUS - VDC

MAINTAIN S-BAND LOCK

05:00 FDAI P
R,Y - ZERO
PGNS BALL = AGS BALL

LR ALT LITE - OFF
KEY V16 N68 E
RANGE, TGO, ΔH
ΔH WITHIN LIMITS
KEY V57 E
ΔH DECREASING
KEY RLSE
VI , H , H DOT

06:00 THRUST = 57% (06:20)
MODE CONTROL (PGNS)-ATT HOLD
EVALUATE MANUAL CONTROL
MODE CONTROL (PGNS) - AUTO

DPS PROP.
RCS QUAN
VI PGNS = VI AGS
H PGNS = H LR (TM)
H DOT PGNS = H DOT AGS (TM)
VLAT PGNS = VLAT AGS
NO LR VEL LT AT VI = 2000

07:00 FDAI P
R,Y - ZERO
PGNS BALL = AGS BALL
HORIZON IN FWD WDW
THRUST = 59%

DPS PROP
DPS TEMP/PRESS - NOR
RCS QUAN > %
RCS TEMP/PRESS - NOR
SUIT/CABIN PRESS - NOR
PP CO2 - NOR
GLYCOL TEMP/PRESS - NOR
O2/H2O QUAN - NOMINAL
CDR BUS - VDC

VI H H DOT FDAI P OHW < DPS PROP

41.0 -92

34.5 -123

26.5 -131

19.0 -150

15

08:00 THRUST = 59%

VI PGNS = VI AGS
KEY V16 N68 E
RANGE, TGO, ΔH
*223 + 00020 (DO NOT ENTER)

VI

H
9.5

H DOT
-144

FDAI P

OHW <

DPS PROP

PITCHOVER AT P64
THRUST DECREASES
LANDING SITE VISABLE
LDG ANT - HOVER

P64 AT TGO = 60 SEC
TGO/LPD, H DOT, H

H DOT DECREASING _____ FPS/SEC

09:00 PRO AND REDSGNTE IF REQ

CALL OUT LPD ANGLES

3.0 -73

AT H = 2000 FT, KEY ENTER ON
DEDA

10:00 MODE CONTROL (PGNS) - ATT HOLD
CONTROL ATTITUDE MANUALLY
NULL VH OVER LANDING SITE
ACTIVATE ROD FOR LANDING

CALL OUT H, HDOT, DPS PROP
UNTIL TOUCHDOWN
P 65 VH, H DOT, H
P 66

.5 -17

-3
LAST
150
FT

12:00 LUNAR CONTACT LIGHT

LUNAR CONTACT LIGHT

ENGINE STOP - PUSH

TOUCHDOWN

TOUCHDOWN

VEHICLE STABLE
ACA OUT OF DETENT (STOPS RCS)
DES ENG CMD OVRD, - OFF
ENG ARM - OFF

SYSTEMS SAFE

REPORT STATUS TO MSFN
2 MIN ABORT NOT REQUIRED

*223 + 00000 E (ZERO AGS ALT)
*413 + 1 E (STORE AZIMUTH)

CB/PGNS: LDG RDR - OFF
MASTER ARM - ON
DES VENT - FIRE
MASTER ARM - OFF
OXID VENT - OPEN

PREP FOR 12 MIN ABORT

+02:00 KEY V37E 68 E
 F 06 43 LAT _____ LONG _____ ALT _____ (.01°, .1nm)
 PRO

KEY V37E 12 E
 F 06 33 _____:_____:_____ TIG
 (POI + 23 MIN)
 F 06 76 CR _____ APO ALT _____ (.1nm)
 (<) (45.0)

PRO
 F 06 74 TFI, YAW _____ PITCH _____

*400 + 3 (ALIGN)
 *400 R (00000)
 *400 + 1 GUID STEER

DETERMINE GO FOR 1 REV

OXID VENT - CLOSE (AT DPS PRESS <)
 WAIT 30 SEC
 FUEL VENT - OPEN (CLOSE AT PRESS <)
 KEY V34 E (TERMINATE P12)

SYSTEMS CLEANUP

PRPLNT QTY MON - OFF
 ENG GMBL - OFF
 CB/AC BUS A: RNDZ RDR - OPEN
 CB/STAB/CONT: DECA PWR - OPEN
 CB/STAB/CONT: DES ENG OVRD - OPEN
 CB/EPS: CROSS TIE BAL LOAD - CLOSE
 ASC BATS: NORMAL (2) - OFF/RESET
 MODE CONTROL (PGNS, AGS) - OFF
 ACA/4 JET (BOTH) - DISABLE
 TTCA/TRANSL (BOTH) - DISABLE
 ACA PROP (BOTH) - DISABLE

SIMULATED COUNTDOWN

TBD

3.1 POWERED DESCENT ABORTS

Aborts from powered descent will be controlled by the PGNS, AGS or manually by the crew. The PGNS and AGS are targeted to guide the IM to a safe orbit with variable insertion velocities to improve rendezvous phasing. Aborts will be controlled by PGNS, if operational, or by AGS if the PGNS has failed. The abort action will occur only if the lunar landing phase cannot be continued or completed safely.

These abort procedures assume that the abort decision has been made and the abort mode has been selected. The recent changes in the abort targeting have simplified the abort procedures. The procedures for an abort, with a particular guidance system/engine combination, are fairly consistent throughout the powered descent phase. Of course, high altitude and low altitude aborts differ procedurally, since a staging will be required in the low altitude case. Aborts from around 300 seconds into powered descent should be avoided since DPS propellant depletion and a subsequent staging sequence will occur near insertion. During an abort, the crew must assess guidance, engine and general system performance onboard, with help from MSFN if S-BAND lock is not broken. If PGNS and AGS parameters are diverging during an abort, it is possible that a third vote will be required to determine which system has failed. This third vote may come from the rendezvous radar data (assuming R29 has performed its function), visual sightings on the horizon, nominal trajectory data, or MSFN. If the AGS fails during an AGS abort, a manual insertion will be performed. These procedures are dependent upon the control modes available and will be developed in the near future. A redundant "engine on" command and APS/RCS fuel interconnection should be established on APS aborts, if time permits. The redundant path is established by arming the engine and depressing the start pushbutton. The engine must be dearmed prior to insertion to get a guidance commanded cutoff.

3.2 PGNS - DPS ABORT (AGS OPERATIVE)

<u>TIME</u>	<u>STA</u>	<u>PROCEDURE</u>
TAB	C	MOVE TTCA TO MAX POSITION
		VERIFY FULL THRUST
	P	RECORD TAB
		Perform following 5 steps if aborting from P66/67
	06 60	VI, HDOT, H
	C	1. MANEUVER +X TO LOCAL VERTICAL
		2. HOLD ATTITUDE
	P	3. REPORT DPS PRPLNT QTY
		4. AT PRPLNT QTY = ____%: ABORT STG PB- PUSH
		5. GO TO PGNS - APS PROCEDURE
	C	ABORT PB - PUSH
	06 63	VI, HDOT, H
	P	VERIFY P70/+HDOT
		H<25K
	C	MONITOR MANEUVER TO LOCAL VERTICAL - +Z DOWN RANGE
		H>25K or HDOT >+40FPS
		VERIFY PITCH INITIATE
		MODE SEL - PGNS
	P	ATT MON - AGS
		MODE CONT (AGS) - AUTO
		VERIFY SYSTEMS STATUS
		MONITOR DPS PRPLNT QTY
		NOTE: WHEN PRPLNT QTY = ____% ABORT STG PB- PUSH, GO TO PGNS - APS PROCEDURE
		<u>GUIDANCE CHECK</u>
	P	RECORD TARGETED VI (PAD/DSKY**)
	C,P	VERIFY RATES/ATT ERR'S IN LIMITS - PGNS/AGS
	P	*433R (VI)
		COMPARE PGNS/AGS VI
		COMPARE PGNS/AGS TOTAL ATTITUDE (FDAI)
	C	COMPARE PGNS/AGS H/HDOT (TM)
		MAKE ATTITUDE CHECK ON HORIZON/STAR
		NOTE: ABORTS ABOVE 35K WILL BE FACE UP AND HORIZON WILL NOT BE VISIBLE

**PCR 708: N76 - Targeted horizontal forward velocity (Vhf).

<u>TIME</u>	<u>STA</u>	<u>PROCEDURE</u>
	P	KEY V16 N77E
16 77		(TG, VY)
		VERIFY TGO NOMINAL
		SET EVENT TIMER
		KEY REL
06 63		(VI, HDOT, H)
		<u>ENGINE CHECK</u>
	C	THRUST CMD/ENG = <u> </u> %
		PROPULSION SYS: TEMP/PRESS - NOR
		T/W - NOMINAL
	C,P	PERFORM SYSTEMS/GUIDANCE/ENGINE
		CHECKS PERIODICALLY UNTIL INSERTION
		<u>INSERTION</u>
	P	VERIFY VI APPROACHING TARGETED VALVE
		MONITOR TG/DPS PRPLNT QTY
		KEY V16 N85
16 85		VGX, VGY, VGZ
	C	MONITOR VGX
		MONITOR H/HDOT (TM)
		MONITOR SHUTDOWN
		NOTE: IF VGX BECOMES NEGATIVE:
		ENG STOP PB - PUSH
		*500R (VGX)
		VGX >30FPS
F 97 XX		(ENG FAIL) - PRPLNT DEPLETION
		ABORT STG PB - PUSH
06 63		VI, HDOT, H
		MONITOR APS IGNITION AND SHUTDOWN
		ABORT STG - RESET
F 06 63		
		ENG ARM - OFF
		DES ENG CMD OVRD - OFF
		PRO
F 16 85		VGX, VGY, VGZ
		MODE CONT (PGNS) - ATT HOLD
		NULL RESIDUALS (TTCA)
		5 FPS < VGX < 30 FPS
		GUID CONT - AGS
		ENG STOP PB - PUSH
		TRANSL +X (TTCA)
		STAGE sw - FIRE
		NULL RESIDUALS (TTCA)
		ENG ARM - OFF
		DES ENG CMD OVRD - OFF
		ENG STOP PB - RESET

TIMESTAPROCEDURE

VGX <5FPS

16 85 VGX, VGY, VGZ
ENG ARM - OFF
DES ENG CMD OVRD - OFF
MODE CONT (PGNS) - ATT HOLD
NULL RESIDUALS .

CONTINUE WITH POST INSERTION
PROCEDURES (TBD)

3.3 PGNS - APS ABORT (AGS OPERATIVE)

<u>TIME</u>	<u>STA</u>	<u>PROCEDURE</u>
	C	ABORT STG PB - PUSH
		VERIFY APS THRUST (T/W IND)
	P	RECORD TAB (IF NOT DONE)
		VERIFY P71
		Perform following 3 steps if aborting from P66/67
F 50 25		00203
		1. MODE CONT (PGNS) - AUTO
		2. PRO
		3. ENT
06 63		(VI, HDOT, H)
		VERIFY + HDOT
		H <25K:
	C	MONITOR PITCH TO LOCAL VERTICAL - +Z DOWN RANGE
		H >25K or HDOT >+40FPS:
		VERIFY PITCH INITIATE
		MODE SEL - PGNS
		ATT MON - AGS
		MODE CONT (AGS) - AUTO
		VERIFY SYSTEMS STATUS
		(IF TAB > <u> </u> SEC)
	C	ENG ARM - ASC
		ENG START PB - PUSH
	P	SYSTEM A: ASC FEED - OPEN
		SYSTEM B: ASC FEED - OPEN
		VERIFY ASC FUEL/OXID TB'S - GRAY
		<u>GUIDANCE CHECK</u>
	P	RECORD TARGETED VI (PAD/DSKY)
	C,P	VERIFY RATES/ATT ERR'S IN LIMITS (PGNS/AGS)
	P	*433R (VI)
		COMPARE PGNS/AGS VI
		COMPARE PGNS/AGS TOTAL ATTITUDE (FDAI)
		COMPARE PGNS/AGS H/HDOT (TM)
		MAKE ATTITUDE CHECK ON HORIZON/STAR
		NOTE: ABORTS ABOVE 35K WILL BE FACE UP AND HORIZON WILL NOT BE VISIBLE

3.4 AGS - DPS ABORT (PGNS FAILED)TIMESTAPROCEDURE

C MOVE TTCA TO MAX POSITION
 GUID CONT - AGS
 ATT MON - AGS
 NOTE: IF VEHICLE ATTITUDE UNSTABLE:
 1 GUID CONT - AGS
 2 MANEUVER TO APPROXIMATE ABORT
 ATTITUDE
 3 THROTTLE UP
 ABORT PB - PUSH

P RECORD TAB

C MODE CONT (AGS) - AUTO
 MODE SEL - AGS
 MONITOR ATT ERR'S/RATES
 VERIFY FULL THRUST
 H < 25K

MONITOR MANEUVER TO LOCAL VERTICAL

H > 25K or HDOT > 50FPS

VERIFY PITCH INITIATE
 BAL CPL - OFF

P VERIFY SYSTEMS STATUS
 MONITOR DPS PRPLNT QTY
 NOTE: WHEN PRPLNT QTY = ____% GO TO
 AGS - APS PROCEDURE

GUIDANCE CHECK

P COPY VI/TG FROM PAD
 SET EVENT TIMER

*433R (VI)

C,P VERIFY H/HDOT/VI NOMINAL
 MONITOR ATT ERR'S/RATES

P *347R (B.O. RADIUS) ____ FT
 *433R
 MAKE ATTITUDE CHECK ON HORIZON/STAR
 NOTE: ABORTS ABOVE 35K WILL BE FACE UP -
 IF HORIZON VISIBILITY REQ'D:
 ATT CONT: YAW - DIRECT
 MANEUVER (ACA) IN YAW
 MAINTAIN S-BAND LOCK

ENGINE CHECK

THRUST ENG = ____ %
 PROPULSION SYS: TEMP/PRESS - NOR
 T/W - NOMINAL

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 Original Document

TIMESTAPROCEDURE

PERFORM SYSTEMS/GUIDANCE/ENGINE CHECKS
PERIODICALLY UNTIL INSERTION

INSERTION

VERIFY VI APPROACHING TARGETED VALVE
MONITOR TG/DPS PRPLNT QTY
*500R (VGX)

MONITOR VGX UNTIL CUTOFF
NOTE: IF VGX BECOMES NEGATIVE:
ENG STOP PB - PUSH

VGX > 30FPS (THRUST FAIL - PRPLNT DEPLETION)

ABORT STG PB - PUSH
MONITOR APS IGNITION AND SHUTDOWN
ABORT STG PB - RESET
MODE CONT (AGS) - ATT HOLD
NULL RESIDUALS

5 FPS < VGX < 30 FPS

ENG STOP PB - PUSH
TRANSL +X (TTCA)
STAGE sw - FIRE
NULL RESIDUALS (TTCA)
ENG ARM - OFF
DES ENG CMD OVRD - OFF
ENG STOP PB - RESET

VGX < 5 FPS

ABORT STG - RESET
MODE CONT (AGS) - ATT HOLD
NULL RESIDUALS

CONTINUE WITH POST INSERTION PROCEDURES (TBD)

3.5 AGS - APS (PGNS FAILED)

<u>TIME</u>	<u>STA</u>	<u>PROCEDURE</u>
TAB	C	GUID CONT - AGS ABORT STG PB - PUSH MODE CONT (AGS) - AUTO VERIFY APS THRUST (T/W IND)
	P	RECORD TAB
	C	ATT MON - AGS MODE SEL - AGS MONITOR ATT ERR'S/RATES
		H < 25K
		MONITOR MANEUVER TO LOCAL VERT - +Z DOWN RANGE
		H > 25K or HDOT > 50FPS
	P	VERIFY PITCH INITIATION VERIFY SYSTEMS STATUS BAL CPL - OFF (IF TAB > ____ SEC) ENG ARM - ASC ENG START PB - PUSH SYSTEM A: ASC FEED - OPEN SYSTEM B: ASC FEED - OPEN VERIFY TB'S - GRAY
		<u>GUIDANCE CHECK</u>
	P	COPY VI/TG FROM PAD SET EVENT TIMER
		*433R (VI)
	C,P	VERIFY H/HDOT/VI NOMINAL MONITOR ATT ERR'S/RATES
	P	*347R (B.O. RADIUS) _____ FT *433R
	C	MAKE ATTITUDE CHECK ON HORIZON/STAR NOTE: ABORTS ABOVE 35K WILL BE FACE UP IF HORIZON VISIBILITY REQ'D: ATT CONT: YAW - DIRECT MANEUVER (ACA) IN YAW MAINTAIN S-BAND LOCK
		<u>ENG CHECK</u>
	C	T/W - NOMINAL PROPULSION SYS: TEMP/PRESS - NOR THROTTLE/JETS - JETS
	P	DES 02 vlv - CLOSE #1 ASC 02 - OPEN WATER TANK SEL - ASC
		PERFORM ENG/GUIDANCE/SYSTEMS CHECKS PERIODICALLY UNTIL INSERTION

TIMESTAPROCEDURESINSERTION

VERIFY VI APPROACHING TARGETED VALVE
*500R (VGX)

SYSTEM A: ASC FEED - CLOSE

SYSTEM B: ASC FEED - CLOSE

VERIFY TB'S - BP

ENG ARM - OFF

MONITOR AUTO SHUTDOWN

NOTE: IF VGX BECOMES NEGATIVE:

ABORT STG - RESET

MODE CONT (AGS) - ATT HOLD

ABORT STG - RESET

NULL RESIDUALS (TTCA)

ENG STOP PB - PUSH

VERIFY START PB - RESET

ENG STOP PB - RESET

CONTINUE WITH POST INSERTION PROCEDURES (TBD)

3.6 TILT - OVER ABORT

<u>TIME</u>	<u>STA</u>	<u>PROCEDURE</u>
		ASSUMPTIONS: GUID CONT - PGNS MODE CONT (PGNS) - ATT HOLD P66/67
TOUCHDOWN	C	LUNAR CONTACT LIGHT ENG STOP PB - PUSH MONITOR RATES/TOTAL ATTITUDE NOTE: ABORT DECISION WILL BE BASED ON RATES, TILT ANGLE (FDAI), PHYSIOLOGICAL CUES, AND OUT THE WINDOW VIEW. (LIMITS TBD)
	P	ABORT STG PB - PUSH ROTATE TO LOCAL VERTICAL (ACA - HARDOVER) HOLD ATTITUDE 00203 MODE CONT (PGNS) - AUTO PRO ENT
	C	06 63 VI, HDOT, H VERIFY PITCH INITIATION
	P	VERIFY SYSTEMS STATUS
	C	ENG ARM - ASC ENG START PB - PUSH
	P	SYSTEM A: ASC FEED - OPEN SYSTEM B: ASC FEED - OPEN VERIFY ASC FUEL/OX TB'S - GRAY
	C	ENG STOP PB - RESET
		CONTINUE WITH GUIDANCE CHECK IN PGNS - APS PROCEDURE.

4.1 LUNAR ASCENT SUMMARY

The lunar ascent phase begins 3 hours prior to ignition for powered ascent and ends at orbit insertion, after powered ascent. It is assumed that the flight crew has performed a simulated countdown immediately after touchdown, and that the IMU was aligned and has remained powered-up throughout lunar stay. MSFN will have obtained enough data to determine gyro drift rates and alignment accuracies in both PGNS and AGS and will be able to recommend which system should be used for powered ascent. Nominally, the PGNS will be the prime system with the AGS in the follow-up mode. It is also assumed that the CSM has made a plane change such that it will pass over the landing site immediately prior to liftoff. The IM can take out a maximum of 0.5 degrees of out-of-plane error during powered ascent.

At TIG -3 hours the crew turns on the LGC and AEA and performs self tests of both systems. The LGC is updated by MSFN with, among other things, the radius of the landing site and the time of ignition. The rendezvous radar is then self tested in preparation for use (P22) in tracking the CSM on its last pass. An option 1 alignment (REFSMMAT/gravity) is performed and the RR antenna is designated by P22 to acquire the CSM.* The crew uses the RR data onboard as a backup means of determining liftoff time. The antenna is then designated for CSM acquisition during powered ascent. An option 3 alignment (Celestial body/gravity) is performed assuming there is a visible body (star/planet) at least 20 degrees from the gravity vector. If there are no visible celestial bodies, the option 1 alignment will be primary for liftoff. The AGS is then aligned (lunar align) and the PGNS/AGS gravity vectors can be compared. The crew then receives and records data from MSFN and another option 3 alignment is performed. The AGS is then updated, aligned to the PGNS, and calibrated. The DAP is configured for powered ascent and the crew prepares the vehicle for staging. The ascent batteries are put on the line, but the descent batteries are not removed until 5 to 15 minutes later (2 at a time). The ascent engine is pressurized and the RR is turned on. P12, the ascent program is entered at TIG -20 minutes and a prelaunch system's and switch configuration check is made. The transfer to ascent power is completed and at TIG -5 minutes the AGS is again aligned to PGNS and configured for powered ascent. At TIG -20 seconds the abort stage pushbutton is activated enabling the LGC to send the "Engine On" command at TIG. The actual staging command, which is interlocked with the "On" command, is also issued at this time. The CDR activates

*The most optimum alignment sequence has not been determined, but the sequence presented should be representative and adequate for timeline development.

the engine start switch immediately after the engine starts, to establish a redundant engine on command. The LGC yaws the vehicle +Z axis downrange and initiates pitchover when HDOT is equal to 40 fps. The crew monitors guidance performance (PGNS and AGS) and will switch to AGS should the PGNS performance degrade. The crew will use visual references and RR data to help monitor the trajectory. These procedures will be further developed and refined on simulators. The ascent phase terminates a short time after IM insertion and residual nulling.

4.2 SEQUENCE OF EVENTS.

TIG -03:00:00	1. LGC/AGS TURN ON
	2. LGC SELF TEST
	3. LGC UPDATE (P27)
	4. RR SELF TEST
	5. AGS SELF TEST
	6. OPTION 1 ALIGN
-02:30:00	7. RR TRACKING (P22)
	8. OPTION 3 ALIGN
	9. AGS LUNAR ALIGN
	10. PAD DATA TRANSMISSION
-01:30:00	12. OPTION 3 ALIGN
	13. AGS UPDATE/ALIGNMENT/CALIBRATION
	14. DAP LOAD
	15. PREPARATION FOR STAGING
	a. APS PRESSURIZATION
	b. ASCENT BATTERIES ON
	c. RR ON
	d. INTERCONNECTS - OPEN
	e. ASC CONSUMABLES
-00:20:00	16. ENTER P12
	17. PRELAUNCH SYSTEMS CHECK
	18. PRELAUNCH SWITCH CHECK/ASC POWER
-00:07:00	19. AGS INITIALIZATION/CONFIG. FOR ORBIT INS.
-00:00:00	20. POWERED ASCENT
+00:07:00	21. INSERTION

4.3 ASCENT PROCEDURES

ASSUMPTIONS:

- a. IMU POWERED UP
- b. SYSTEM ACTIVATION AND C/O COMPLETE
- c. RR OPERATE BREAKER CLOSED -2 HOURS

<u>TIME</u>	<u>PROCEDURE</u>
-03:00:00	BEGIN COUNTDOWN TO LIFT-OFF IF STBY LT ON - PRO KEY RESET WHEN LT - OFF GUID CONT - PGNS (VERIFY AEA AND AGS CB'S CLOSED - 15 MIN) AGS STATUS sw - STANDBY MASTER ALARM - RESET

LGC SELF TEST

	KEY V96E (S/V UPDATE INHIBIT)
	VERIFY POO SELECTED
	KEY V35E
F 88 88	DSKY LT CHECK
	VERIFY LTS ON: MASTER ALARM, LGC, ISS, ALL DSKY LTS
	VERIFY ALL 8'S IN REGISTERS
	KEY V25 N01E 1365E (ZERO COUNTERS)
F 21 01	E, E, E
	KEY V15 N01 1365E
15 01	(ALL ZERO)
	KEY V21 N27E 10E (TEST FIXED/ERASABLE MEMORY)
	KEY REL
	MONITOR R1 NO. OF ERRORS
	R2 NO. OF TESTS
	R3 NO. OF SUCCESSFUL TESTS
	VERIFY R2 \geq 3 WITHIN 78 SEC
	KEY V21 N27E 0E (TERMINATE SELF TEST)
	KEY V37E 00E

LGC UPDATE

COORDINATE UPLINK WITH MSFN (RECEIVE TIG-VOICE)
 CB/COMM: UP DATA LINK - CLOSE
 UP DATA LINK - DATA
 KEY V21 N01E, 00045E, 00000E
 VERIFY UPLINK ACTY LT - ON
 VERIFY UPLINK ACTY LT - OFF
 UP DATA LINK - OFF
 KEY RESET, CLR
 PRO
 KEY V96E

TIME

PROCEDURE

RR SELF TEST

TEMP MON sel - RNDZ RDR
 VERIFY TEMP > 10° F
 ATT MON (BOTH) - PGNS
 SHFT/TRUN - +50°
 RNG/ALT MON - RNG/RNG RT
 RATE/ERR MON (BOTH) - RNDZ RADAR
 RNDZ RADAR sel - SLEW
 X-POINTER SCALE (BOTH) - HI MULT
 CB/AC BUS A: RNDZ RDR - CLOSE (WAIT 30 SEC)
 CB/PGNS: RNDZ RDR - CLOSE (NO TRACK LT - ON)
 SLEW RATE - HI
 KEY V16 N72
 RR TRUN, SHFT (.01)
 SLEW ANTENNA RIGHT-UP/RIGHT-DOWN
 VERIFY FDAI NEEDLE DEFLECTIONS
 VERIFY DSKY ANGLES (+)
 RNDZ RDR - AUTO TRACK (CAUTION LT/M.A.)
 RESET MASTER ALARM
 RADAR TEST - RNDZ RDR
 (12 SEC, NO TRACK/CAUTION LT - OUT)
 TEST MONITOR - AGC (to)
 XMTR PWR (to)
 SHFT ERR (to)
 TRUN ERR (to)
 AGC
 RNDZ RDR - LGC (NO TRACK LT - ON)
 KEY V63E (SELF TEST)
 (00004, 00001)
 PRO
 NO TRACK LT - OUT (12 SECONDS)
 TRUN, SHFT (.01)
 PRO
 R1 RANGE 200 NM
 R2 R DOT 459-541 FPS
 VERIFY R/RDOT ON TAPEMETER
 KEY V34E
 KEY V40 N72E - RR CDU ZERO (10 SEC)
 KEY V41 N72E - COARSE ALIGN RR CDU
 TRUN, SHFT (.01°)
 LOAD: TRUN _____° (ANGLES FOR CSM ACQUISITION-P22)
 SHFT _____°
 PRO
 00006, 00002
 PRO
 COARSE ALIGN VERB
 KEY V16 N72E
 SHFT, TRUN (.01) - MONITOR ANGLES
 KEY V44E

TIMEPROCEDUREAGS SELF TEST

AGS STATUS sw - OPERATE
 RESET MASTER ALARM
 *6666 (OPR ERR)
 *000 + 88888
 *123 + 45679
 *412R (+X0000) (VERIFY 10000)
 +0 TEST NOT EXECUTED
 +3 LOGIC FAIL
 +4 MEMORY FAIL
 +7 LOGIC/MEMORY FAIL
 *412 + 70000E (AGS WARN LT)
 RESET MASTER ALARM
 *574R (STAGING FLAG) (+0)
 *604R (LUNAR SURFACE FLG.) (-0)
 *612R (STAGING SEQ COUNTER) (+0)

OPT 1 ALIGN

KEY V37 N57E
 F 06 34 T ALIGN (.01 SEC)
 LOAD/VERIFY T ALIGN
 PRO
 F 05 06. 00010, 00001 (OPT 1)
 PRO
 KEY V16 N20E (MONITOR COARSE ALIGN)
 16 20 OG, IG, MG (.01)
 NO ATT LT (1ST POS. GRAV. DETERM)
 2ND NO ATT LT (2ND POS.)
 KEY REL
 F 06 04 GRAV. ERR ANGLE (.01°)
 VERIFY ACCEPTABLE
 PRO
 KEY V16 N93 (MONITOR GYRO TORQUING)
 KEY REL
 F 50 25 EXIT OR RECHECK ALIGN
 KEY V34E (EXIT), PRO (RECHECK)
 F 37 22E

TIMEPROCEDURE

-02:30:00

RR TRACK

F 04 06 00012, 00001
 RADAR TEST - OFF
 RNDZ RADAR sel - LGC
 RNG/ALT MON - RNG/RNG RT
 KEY V95E (INHIBIT UPDATE)
 PRO

F 06 33 (TIG) HRS,MIN,SEC (.01)
 LOAD TIG
 CONFIRM CSM GO FOR TRACKING
 PRO (RR DESIGNATE)
 MONITOR R/RDOT ON TM
 (IF NO ACQUISITION PRO FOR RR SEARCH)
 RECORD TIME OF CLOSEST APPROACH (RDOT=0)
 COORDINATE WITH MSFN BEFORE TERMINATING
 KEY V56E (TERM)

F 37 00E
 KEY V41 N72E

F 21 73 TRUN, SHFT (.01)
 LOAD X'S FOR POWERED ASCENT ACQUISITION

F 04 12 00006, 00002
 PRO

41 COARSE ALIGN
 KEY V16 N72E

16 72 MONITOR ANGLES
 KEY V44E (TERM.)
 CB/PGNS: RNDZ RDR - OPEN
 CB/AC BUS A: RNDZ RDR - OPEN

OPT 3 ALIGNMENT

KEY V37E 57E
 CB/AC BUS A: AOT LAMP - CLOSE
 ZERO RETICLE

F 06 34 T ALIGN (HRS,MIN,SEC) (.01)
 PRO

F 05 06 00010, 00003
 PRO
 KEY V16 N20E

16 20 OG,IG,MC (.01)
 NO ATT LT (1ST POS. GRAV. DETERM.)
 2ND NO ATT LT (2ND POSITION)
 KEY REL

F 06 04 **GRAV ERR ANGLE (.01°)
 PRO (R59)

TIMEPROCEDURE

F 01 70 ABCDE C-DETENT,D,E - STAR CODE
 LOAD AND PRO
 (Next display - STAR only)
 F 06 79 CURSOR (.01), SPIRAL (.01), DETENT
 PRO
 F 01 71 DETENT, STAR CODE
 PRO
 (Next display - REAR DETENTS only)
 F 06 87 OPT AZ,OPT EL (.01)
 PRO
 F 54 71 MARK X OR Y
 CENTER TARGET - SPIRAL LINES
 MARK PB - PUSH
 RECORD SPIRAL X
 F 06 79 CURSOR, SPIRAL, DETENT
 CENTER TARGET - CURSOR LINES
 LOAD SPIRAL/CURSOR X'S
 CONTINUE MARKING (5 MARKS)
 PRO
 (Next display - SUN/PLANET only)
 F 06 88 PLANET VECTOR (X,Y,Z) (.00001)
 PRO
 F 06 05 SIGHTING X DIFF. (.01)
 PRO
 F 06 93 TORQUING X'S (.001)
 PRO (GYRO TORQUING)
 F 50 25 00014
 ENT (PRO TO CHECK ALIGNMENT - RETURN TO **)
 F 37 KEY 57E

AGS LUNAR ALIGN

RECEIVE/RECORD AZIMUTH CORRECTION (MSFN)
 (MAY REQUIRE ONE STAR SIGHTING AND ANGLE
 TRANSMISSION TO MSFN)

$\Delta\delta \leq 5$ DEG:

*547 + XXXXXE (OCTAL)

$\Delta\delta > 5$ DEG:

*053 + XXXXXE (OCTAL, $\cos \delta_L$)

*047 + XXXXXE (OCTAL, $\sin \delta_L$)

*400 + 4E (REQ. 3 MINUTES)

*400 + 0E (TERMINATES LUNAR ALIGN)

TIMEPROCEDURERECEIVE PAD DATA

1	TIG	_____	
2	CROSS RANGE	_____	
3	PITCH	_____	(FDAI ANGLES AFTER YAW/PITCH MANUEVER)
	YAW	_____	
	ROLL	_____	
4	TIG (CSI)	_____	
5	TIG (TPI)	_____	

00:01:30

OPT 3 ALIGN

```

ZERO RETICLE
F 06 34 T ALIGN (HRS,MIN,SEC)(.01)
PRO
F 05 06 00010, 00003
PRO
KEY V16 N20E
16 20- OG,IG,MG (.01)
NO ATT LT (1ST POS. GRAV. DETERM.)
2ND NO ATT LT (2ND POSITION)
KEY REL
F 06 04 **GRAV. ERR. ANGLE (.01°)
PRO (R59)
F 01 70 ABCDE C-DETENT, D,E - STAR CODE
LOAD AND PRO
      (Next display - STAR only)
F 06 79 CURSOR (.01), SPIRAL (.01), DETENT
PRO
F 01 71 DETENT, STAR CODE
PRO
      (Next display - REAR DETENTS Only)
F 06 81 OPT AZ, OPT EL (.01)
PRO
F 54 71 MARK X OR Y
CENTER TARGET - SPIRAL LINES
MARK PB - PUSH
RECORD SPIRAL ✕
F 06 79 CURSOR, SPIRAL, DETENT
CENTER TARGET - CURSOR LINES
LOAD SPIRAL/CURSOR ✕'S
CONTINUE MARKING (5 MARKS)
PRO
      (Next display - SUN/PLANET only)
F 06 88 PLANET VECTOR (X,Y,Z) (.00001)
PRO

```

TIMEPROCEDURE

F 06 05 SIGHTING X DIFF (.01)
 PRO
 F 06 93 TORQUING X'S (.001)
 PRO (GYRO TORQUING)
 F 50 25 00014
 ENT (PRO TO CHECK ALIGNMENT - RETURN TO **)
 F 37 KEY 47E
 CB/AC BUS A: AOT LAMP - CLOSE

AGS UPDATE/ALIGN/CALIBRATION

(R47)
 F 06 16 AGS ZERO TIME
 VERIFY OR LOAD MORE PRECISE TIME
 *414 + 1E
 TLM - HI
 PRO
 *414R (0)
 F 50 16 UPDATE COMPLETE
 PRO
 KEY V83E
 F 16 54 R, RDOT, THETA (RDOT - 0.1 FPS)
 *440R (RDOT - 0.1 FPS)
 COMPARE PGNS/AGS RDOT
 PRO
 *400 + 3E ALIGN
 *400R (+0)
 COMPARE PGNS/AGS FDAI
 *413R (+1)
 *544R (.01 DEG/HR)
 *545R
 *546R
 RECORD
 *400 + 6E (GYRO CALIBRATION)
 *400R (+0) (302 SECONDS)
 *544R (.01 DEG/HR)
 *545R
 *546R
 RECORD NEW VALUES

DAP LOAD

KEY V48E
 F 01 46 12103
 PRO
 F 06 47 LM WT, CSM WT
 PRO

TIMEPROCEDUREPREPARATION FOR STAGING

BAT 5 NORMAL SE FEED - ON
 BAT 6 NORMAL CDR FEED - ON
 ASC HELIUM (1/2) TEMP - 30° to 140°
 ASC HELIUM (1/2) PRESS - 2720 to 3500 PSI
 ASC HELIUM REG 1 - CLOSE TB-BP
 ASC He SEL - BOTH
 MASTER ARM - ON
 ASC He PRESS - FIRE
 MASTER ARM - OFF
 WAIT FOR PRESSURE STABILIZATION
 ASC PRPLNT PRESS - _____ - _____ PSI
 ASC HELIUM REG 1 - OPEN
 ASC PRPLNT PRESS - _____ - _____ PSI
 CB/PGNS: RNDZ RDR - CLOSE
 CB/AC BUS A: RNDZ RDR - CLOSE
 SYSTEM A: ASC FEED - OPEN
 SYSTEM B: ASC FEED - OPEN
 VERIFY FUEL/OXID TB'S - GRAY
 VERIFY PRESS EQUALIZED (APS/RCS)
 DES O2 vlv - CLOSE
 #1 ASC O2 vlv - OPEN
 DES H2O vlv - CLOSE
 ASC H2O vlv - OPEN
 WATER TANK SEL - ASC

-00:20:00

ENTER P12

KEY V37E 12E
 MODE CONT - PGNS
 F 06 33 (TIG)
 VERIFY/LOAD TIG
 PRO
 F 06 76 CROSSRANGE^{+N}_{-S}, APO ALT (0.1 NM)
 VERIFY/LOAD
 PRO
 F 06 74 TFI, YAW %, PITCH % (FDAI ANGLES AFTER PITCH, YAW)
 SET E.T. WITH TFI (COUNTDOWN)
 COMP ACTY LT - ON

TIMEPROCEDUREPRELAUNCH SYSTEMS CHECK

SE BAT 1: HI VOLT - OFF/RESET
 SE BAT 3: HI VOLT - OFF/RESET

EPS BAT 5: VOLTS/AMPS - NOR
 EPS BAT 6: VOLTS/AMPS - NOR
 ED VOLTS: BAT A/B - 35.0 - 37.8 vdc
 ASC HELIUM (1/2): TEMP/PRESS - NOR
 ASC PRPLNT: TEMP/PRESS - NOR
 RCS PRPLNT: TEMP/PRESS - NOR
 RCS PRPLNT QTY - _____ %
 ECS SUIT/CABIN: TEMP/PRESS - NOR
 ECS GLYCOL: TEMP/PRESS - NOR
 ECS O2 QTY - _____ %
 ECS H2O QTY (1/2) _____ %
 ECS PP CO2 - NOR
 CAUTION AND WARNING - GO
 PERFORM COMM CHECK - MSFN

PRELAUNCH SWITCH CHECK/ASC POWER

PANEL 1:

X POINTER SCALE - HI MULT
 RATE/ERR MON - LDG RDR/CMPTR
 ATT MON sw - PGNS
 GUID CONT - PGNS
 MODE SEL - PGNS
 RNG/ALT MON - ALT/ALT RT
 RATE SCALE - 5°/SEC
 ACA PROP - ENABLE
 ENG ARM - OFF
 X-TRANL - 4 JETS
 BAL CPL - ON
 ASC He REG 1 - OPEN, TB-GRAY
 ASC He REG 2 - OPEN, TB-GRAY

PANEL 2:

PRPLNT TEMP/PRESS - ASC
 HELIUM MON - ASC PRESS 1
 ALL THRUSTER PAIR QUAD sw's - OPEN, TB'S-GRAY
 ALL INTERCONNECT vlv's - OPEN, TB'S-GRAY
 MAIN SOV (A/B) - OPEN, TB'S-GRAY
 CRSFD - CLOSE, TB-BP
 TEMP/PRESS MON - PRPLNT
 GLYCOL sw - PUMP 1
 SUIT FAN - 1
 O2/H2O QTY MON - ASC 1
 ACA PROP - ENABLE
 ATTITUDE MON - AGS

TIMEPROCEDURE

RATE/ERR MON - LDG RDR/CMPTR
 PANEL 3:
 RADAR TEST - OFF
 RENDEZVOUS RADAR sel - LGC
 DEADBAND - MIN
 ATTITUDE CONTROL (ALL) - MODE CONT
 MODE CONTROL (PGNS) - AUTO
 MODE CONTROL (AGS) - AUTO
 TEMP MONITOR - QUAD 1
 RCS SYS A/B-2 (ALL QUADS) - AUTO
 X-POINTER SCALE - HI MULT
 PANEL 4:
 ACA/4 JET (2) - ENABLE
 TTCA/TRANSL (2) - ENABLE
 PANEL 8:
 MASTER ARM - OFF
 STAGE RELAY - OFF
 STAGE - SAFE

CIRCUIT BREAKER CHECKLIST (TBD)

SE BAT 2: HI VOLT - OFF/RESET
 SE BAT 4: HI VOLT - OFF/RESET
 EPS CDR BUS: VOLTS/AMPS - NOR
 EPS SE BUS: VOLTS/AMPS - NOR
 EPS AC BUS: VOLTS/AMPS - NOR
 DES BATS - DEADFACE.

-00:07:00

AGS INITIALIZATION/CONFIG

KEY V47E
 F 06 16 AGS ZERO TIME (90:00:00)
 *414 + 1E
 TLM - HI
 PRO
 *414R (0)
 F 50 16 UPDATE COMPLETE
 PRO
 KEY V83E
 F 16 54 R, RDOT, THETA (RDOT - 0.1 FPS)
 *440R (RDOT - 0.1 FPS)
 COMPARE RDOT
 PRO,

-00:05:00

*400 + 3E ALIGN
 *400R (0)
 COMPARE PGNS/AGS - FDAI
 *400 + 1E
 *410 + 0E (ORBIT INS.)
 *232R (00600)
 *465R (00320)
 *411 + 1E
 *233R (00250)
 *464R (00500)
 *623R (+0)
 *433R (VI)

TIMEPROCEDUREPOWERED ASCENT

-00:00:35		DSKY BLANKS
-00:00:29	06 74	TFI, YAW X, PITCH X
		ABORT STG PB - PUSH
		MASTER ARM - ON
		ENG ARM - ASC
-00:00:05	F 99 74	ENG ON ENABLE
		PRO
00:00:00		ENG START, START E.T. COUNTING UP
		ENG START PB - PUSH
	06 63	VI, HDOT, H
		MONITOR YAW MANEUVER (+Z DOWNRANGE)
		VERIFY PGNS/AGS RATES/ERRS IN LIMITS (TBD)
00:00:12		PITCH INITIATE
		VERIFY FDAI ANGLES AT PITCH COMPLETION
		VERIFY T/W - NOMINAL
		BAL CPL - OFF
		DEDA/DSKY: VI COUNTING UP
		MONITOR SYSTEMS STATUS

+00:01:00

GUIDANCE CHECK

MONITOR RATES/ATT ERR'S (PGNS/AGS)
 COMPARE PGNS/AGS VI
 COMPARE PGNS/AGS ATTITUDE (FDAI)
 COMPARE PGNS/AGS H/HDOT (TM)
 MAKE ATTITUDE CHECK ON HORIZON/STAR
 NOTE: HORIZON WILL BE VISIBLE IN
 OVHD WINDOW AFTER PITCHOVER
 RNG/ALT MON - RNG/RNG RT
 VERIFY RR DATA
 RNG/ALT MON - ALT/ALT RT
 NOTE: MSFN SHOULD GIVE "GO" EVERY MINUTE

ENGINE CHECK

T/W - NOMINAL
 PROPULSION SYSTEM: TEMP/PRESS - NOR
 ASC PRPLNT PRESS = RCS PRPLNT PRESS
 PERFORM SYSTEMS/GUIDANCE/ENGINE
 CHECKS PERIODICALLY (ONE PER MIN.)

TIMEPROCEDUREINSERTION

16 77 KEY V16 N77
 TG, VY (.1)
 DETERMINE CUT-OFF TIME (E.T.) FROM TG
 KEY V16 N85
 16 85 (VGX,VGY,VGZ)
 MONITOR VGX
 MONITOR H/HDOT ON TM
 SYSTEM A: ASC FEED - CLOSE
 SYSTEM B: ASC FEED - CLOSE
 VERIFY TB'S - BP
 ENG ARM - OFF
 MONITOR AUTO SHUTDOWN
 ABORT STG - RESET
 *500R (VGX)
 MODE CONT (PGNS) - ATT HOLD
 NULL RESIDUALS
 ENG STOP PB - PUSH
 VERIFY START PB - RESET
 ENG STOP PB - RESET

+00:07:00

CONTINUE WITH POST INSERTION
 PROCEDURES (TBD)

APPENDIX A - TRAJECTORY AND PERFORMANCE PARAMETERS

To be supplied when operational trajectory becomes available.

APPENDIX B - VEHICLE OPERATIONS

A. SWITCH DESCRIPTIONS

GUID CONT sw

This switch selects either PGNS or AGS for guidance and control of the LM.

- PGNS - Enables the ACA and TTCA, proportional rate command inputs to the LGC, engine ON-OFF signals and gimbal trim commands, translation ON-OFF commands, the primary preamps of the ATCA, and sends the follow-up signal to the AEA.
- AGS - Enables the ACA and TTCA, proportional rate commands to the ATCA, gimbal trim commands, the abort preamps of the ATCA, and removes the follow up signal.

MODE SEL sw

- LDG RADAR - Landing radar altitude and altitude rate are displayed on the tapemeter and FWD and LAT velocity is displayed on the X-POINTER.
- PGNS - LGC computed altitude and altitude rate are displayed on the tapemeter and FWD and LAT velocity is displayed on the X-POINTER.
- AGS - AEA computed altitude, altitude rate, and LAT velocity are displayed.

RNG/ALT MON sw

- RNG/RNG RT - RR range and range rate data is displayed on the tapemeter.
- ALT/ALT RT - Altitude and altitude rate data, from the system selected by the MODE SEL sw, is displayed on the tapemeter.

RATE/ERR MON sw

This switch selects the input for the X-POINTER and FDAI error needle displays.

RNDZ RADAR	-	RR shaft and trunnion angles are displayed on the error needles and LOS rates are displayed on the X-POINTER.
LDG RDR/CMPTR	-	Attitude errors (PGNS/AGS) are displayed on the error needles and FWD and LAT velocity (PGNS/LR) on the X-POINTER. (When AGS is selected only LAT velocity is displayed).

ATTITUDE MON sw

PGNS	-	PGNS total attitude and attitude errors are displayed on the FDAI.
AGS	-	AGS total attitude and attitude errors are displayed on the FDAI.

SHFT/TRUN § sw

This switch selects the scaling for the FDAI error needles when RR shaft and trunnion angles are displayed.

50 DEG	-	Full deflection of the error needles indicates shaft and trunnion angles of 50 DEG.
5 DEG	-	Full deflection indicates angles of 5 DEG.

RATE SCALE sw

25 DEG/SEC	-	Full deflection of the rate needles is 25 DEG/SEC.
5 DEG/SEC	-	Full deflection of the rate needles is 5 DEG/SEC.

ACA PROP sw

This switch allows the crewman to remove power from the ACA transducer primary coils, disabling proportional rate commands. The switch will be used to isolate ACA malfunctions. The direct and hardover modes are still available when disabled.

ENABLE	-	ACA operates normally.
DISABLE	-	Removes 28-volt, 800-cps power from the transducer primary coils.

THR CONT sw

AUTO	-	LGC thrust commands are summed with manual commands from the TTCA for DPS throttle control. Normally the TTCA is in the minimum position (10%) in this mode. LGC commands, plus a 10% bias, are displayed on the CMD side of the thrust indicator.
MAN	-	Manual commands control the DPS throttle and are displayed on the thrust indicator.

MAN THROT sw

This switch selects the TTCA (CDR/SE) which controls the DPS thrust level. (Assuming the THROTTLE-JETS lever is set to THROTTLE)

CDR	-	Enables the CDR's TTCA.
SE	-	Enables the pilots TTCA.

ENG ARM sw

This switch provides arming signals to the APS or DPS while signaling the LGC that the engine is armed. Without the engine arm signal neither engine will fire. The appropriate engine will be armed when the ABORT or ABORT STAGE switches are depressed, regardless of the position of this switch.

ASC		The ASC engine is armed.
-----	--	--------------------------

OFF	-	The arming signals are removed; therefore, this position can be used as a backup means to engine shutdown.
-----	---	--

DES	-	The DES engine is armed.
-----	---	--------------------------

X-TRANSL sw

4 JETS	-	Provides four jets for AGS X-axis translation maneuvers.
--------	---	--

2 JETS	-	Provides two jets for AGS X-axis translation maneuvers.
--------	---	---

BAL CPL sw

This switch, effective only with AGS, selects either balanced pairs of x-axis RCS jets in a couple or unbalanced x-axis RCS jets for use in maintaining pitch and roll attitude during thrust phases.

ON	-	Enables the four up-firing jets for AGS controlled maneuvers. The switch should be in this position when maximum stabilization and control is required.
----	---	---

OFF	-	Disables the up-firing x-axis jets. The switch will be positioned to OFF to prevent RCS jet firings opposing the direction of motion during powered phases - assuming adequate stability and control can be maintained by the down-firing jets.
-----	---	---

ENG GMBL sw

This switch enables or disables pitch and roll DPS gimbal trim commands from the LGC or ATCA. The switch must be placed to ENABLE and the engine must be armed to accomplish the trim function prior to and during a burn. If the ENG GMBL light illuminates during a burn and/or the RCS fuel consumption is excessive the switch should be thrown to OFF.

ENABLE		Pitch and roll gimbal trim commands are enabled.
--------	--	--

OFF

Power is removed from the actuators and the gimbal malfunction logic is reset. The actuators "lock up" in the last commanded position.

DES ENG CMD OVRD sw

The switch applies redundant power to the descent engine bi-propellant valves to prevent inadvertent engine shutdown during a critical mission phase. During powered descent, the switch will be ON immediately after ignition and will remain ON until after the landing. The circuit is interrupted by the ABORT STAGE button and the engine STOP button.

ON

-

Redundant 28 vdc power is applied to the descent engine valves.

OFF

-

Removes 28 vdc from the bi-prop valves.

LDG ANT sw

The switch controls the position of the landing radar antenna.

AUTO

-

The LGC automatically positions the LR antenna as a function of mission phase.

DES

-

The antenna x-axis is driven to a position 24 DEG from the LM body x-axis. The Y and Z antenna axes are 6 DEG from the respective body axes. This is the antenna position during the braking phase of powered descent.

HOVER

-

The antenna x-axis is aligned with the body x-axis and the Y and Z axes are 6 DEG from the respective body axes. This is the antenna position during the approach and landing phases.

DEADBAND sw

MAX		A 5 DEG attitude deadband is provided under <u>AGS</u> control. FDAI attitude error needle scaling is 14.4 DEG.
MIN		A 0.3 DEG attitude deadband is provided under <u>AGS</u> control. FDAI error needle scaling is 1.7 DEG.

ACA/4 JET sw

The switches allow the crew to disable the hardover mode of the ACA in the event of a short or jammed hand controller. All other ACA modes remain operative.

ENABLE	-	Normal ACA operation.
DISABLE	-	Interrupts the 28 vdc to the secondary RCS coils.

TTCA/TRANSL sw

The switches allow the crew to disable the translation control function of the TTCA in the event of a short or jammed controller. The throttling function of the controller remains operative.

ENABLE	-	Normal TTCA operation.
DISABLE	-	Interrupts <u>+</u> 15 vdc to the primary RCS coils.

LUNAR CONTACT LIGHT

The lights are illuminated when the lunar surface sensing probes touch the surface, actuating mechanical switches. It serves as the signal for manual engine shutdown prior to lunar impact. The light is blue and extinguishes when the STOP PB is depressed.

T/W INDICATOR

The indicator displays instantaneous x-axis acceleration in lunar g units. It provides a gross check on engine (APS/DPS) performance.

MASTER ALARM LIGHTS

The lights alert the flight crew to critical subsystem malfunctions. Upon receipt of the signal, the crew should reset the light and refer to the caution and warning panel. Depression of either switch will extinguish both lights and terminate the audible tone.

ABORT PUSH BUTTON sw

The switch should be actuated when an abort from powered descent, using the descent engine is desired. The switch activation arms the descent engine and signals the LGC and AEA to compute and execute the abort trajectory. The AGS will not issue automatic engine ON/OFF commands unless this switch is depressed. It is reset by depressing it a second time.

ABORT STAGE PB sw

The switch should be actuated when an abort staging sequence, with ascent engine ignition is desired. The switch activation will cause the following events to occur:

1. The "Abort Stage" discrete is sent to the LGC and AEA.
2. The "Abort Stage" delay is initiated (500 ms).
3. The DPS is shutdown.
4. The APS is pressurized - should be completed in 400 ms.
5. Power is transferred from descent to ascent batteries.
6. At the termination of the delay, the selected guidance system issues an engine ON command.
7. A "stage" command is sent to the electro-explosive devices.

If the Abort Stage sequence is initiated in coasting flight an ullage burn will be required. This switch interrupts the redundant 28 vdc to the DPS engine valves.

ENGINE STOP sw (2)

The pushbutton switches separately interrupt the "ON" signal to the ascent and descent engines independent of the position of the ENG ARM switch. The STOP PB is the primary means of terminating thrust at lunar landing and should be used to back-up engine shutdown for automatic thrusting maneuvers. When actuated the latching PB illuminates red and is reset

by a second depression. If it cannot be reset the APS can still be started and the Abort Stage function can be utilized with a manual engine start. The switch activation interrupts the redundant 28 vdc to the DPS engine valves.

ENGINE START sw

This PB momentary contact switch provides the crew with the capability to immediately fire the DPS or APS, depending on the position of the ENG ARM sw. The START sw energizes a latching relay which provides a continuous engine ON command and a RED light to indicate the relay is energized. Activation of either STOP sw resets the latching relay, interrupts the ON signal and extinguishes the light.

+ X TRANSL sw

This PB switch applies 28 vdc to the secondary RCS coils providing 4-jet translation in +X direction. It is the primary means of providing ullage for manual APS/DPS burns. The switch is momentary contact and the signal is removed from the coils when the button is released. If the switch fails closed the ATT DIR CONT cb must be opened.

DES RATE sw

This switch can be used to control the rate of descent of the LM, in a semi-manual mode during powered descent. The vehicle must be under PGNS control in the attitude hold mode. Vehicle attitude is controlled by the crewman and the DPS throttle by the LGC. Each switch actuation provides a discrete pulse, changing the rate of descent by 1 fps. Upward deflections of the switch decrease the descent rate and downward deflections increase it.

B. CONTROL MODES/SWITCHES

<u>GUID</u> <u>CONT</u> <u>sw</u>	<u>MODE</u> <u>CONT</u> <u>sw's</u>	<u>ATT CONT</u> <u>(selectable per</u> <u>axis)</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
PGNS	AUTO	MODE CONT	This is the switch configuration for all automatic PGNS maneuvers. Rate compensated steering errors are generated in the DAP and ON/OFF commands are sent to the jet drivers for vehicle control. The crew can

CONTROL MODES/SWITCHES

<u>.GUID</u> <u>CONT</u> <u>SW</u>	<u>MODE</u> <u>CONT</u> <u>SW'S</u>	<u>ATT CONT</u> <u>(selectable per</u> <u>axis)</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
			control vehicle yaw attitude in a proportional rate command - attitude hold mode unless there is a program inhibit present.
PGNS	AUTO	PULSE	This position is inoperative. Vehicle control remains automatic.
PGNS	AUTO	DIRECT	A displaced ACA will fire pairs of jets, but since vehicle control is still automatic, the jet firing will conflict with the automatic steering commands.
PGNS	ATT HOLD	MODE CONT	If the extended verb V77 is selected, this is a manual proportional rate command mode. When the hand controller is returned to detent the DAP removes the vehicle rates and reverts to attitude hold. If V76 is selected, this is a minimum impulse mode with a single 14ms jet firing each time the hand controller is moved beyond the pulse/direct switches of the ACA. If no commands, are present the vehicle will drift freely.
PGNS	ATT HOLD	PULSE	Same as AUTO-PULSE.
PGNS	ATT HOLD	DIRECT	Same as AUTO-DIRECT.
PGNS	OFF	MODE CONT, PULSE OR DIRECT	Power is removed from the primary and abort preamps, disabling PGNS control of the RCS jets. The DAP will revert to an idle mode, in which it will not respond to any inputs. The ACA will be operative only in the

CONTROL MODES/SWITCHES

GUID CONT SW	MODE CONT SW'S	ATT CONT (selectable per axis)	REMARKS
			"hardover" position (If DIRECT is selected, 2 jet firing is available in that axis). Automatic engine ON/OFF commands and the TTCA's are disabled.
AGS	AUTO	MODE CONT	This is the switch configuration for automatic AGS maneuvers. Steering signals are generated in the AEA. Rate gyro signals are summed with attitude error signals to provide vehicle rate damping.
AGS	AUTO	PULSE	The crew can command vehicle rotation through low frequency pulsing of the RCS jets (approximately 1.5 pulses/sec). Steering signals are interrupted and there is no rate damping.
AGS	AUTO	DIRECT	The crew can command vehicle rotation through 2 jet operation, direct to the secondary coils. Steering signals are interrupted and there is no rate damping.
AGS	ATT HOLD	MODE CONT	This is a manual proportional rate command mode. The control loop maintains the vehicle attitude when the ACA is returned to detent.
AGS	ATT HOLD	PULSE	Same as AUTO-PULSE.
AGS	ATT HOLD	DIRECT	Same as AUTO-DIRECT.
AGS	OFF	MODE CONT PULSE OR DIRECT	Power is removed from the primary and abort preamps disabling AGS control of the RCS jets. The ACA is operative only in the direct modes using the secondary coils. Automatic engine ON/OFF commands and the TTCA's are disabled.

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6. Apollo Lunar Module Ascent Staircase Study, Volume I, Lunar Mission Descent, Ascent, and Rendezvous, Report No. 00.04, December 21, 1966.

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